

RELIABILITY REPORT  
FOR  
**MAX1744EUB**  
PLASTIC ENCAPSULATED DEVICES

September 11, 2001

**MAXIM INTEGRATED PRODUCTS**

120 SAN GABRIEL DR.

SUNNYVALE, CA 94086

Written by



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Reviewed by



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**Conclusion**

The MAX1744 successfully meets the quality and reliability standards required of all Maxim products. In addition, Maxim's continuous reliability monitoring program ensures that all outgoing product will continue to meet Maxim's quality and reliability standards.

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### I. Device Description

The MAX1744 is a step-down DC-DC controller capable of handling up to 36V inputs. This part uses a proprietary current-limited control scheme for excellent light- and full-load efficiency, while its 330kHz (max) switching frequency permits small external components for space-critical applications. Operation to 100% duty cycle permits the lowest possible dropout voltage.

The MAX1744 contains an internal feedback network that provides a pin-selectable output voltage of either 3.3V or 5V. The MAX1744 are available in a space-saving 10-pin  $\mu$ MAX package

#### B. Absolute Maximum Ratings

<u>Item</u>	<u>Rating</u>
IN, EXT, SHDN to Gnd	-0.3V to +38V
VH to Gnd	-0.3V to +34V
VH, EXT to IN	-7V to +0.3V
CS, OUT to Gnd	-0.3V to +20V
FB, 3/5. REF to GND	-0.3V to (VL +0.3V)
Operating Temp Range	-40 <sup>o</sup> C to +85 <sup>o</sup> C
Junction Temp	+150 <sup>o</sup> C
Storage Temp Range	-65 <sup>o</sup> C to +150 <sup>o</sup> C
Lead Temp Range (soldering, 10s)	+300 <sup>o</sup> C
Power Dissipation	
10 Lead $\mu$ Max	444mW
Derates above +70 <sup>o</sup> C	
10 Lead $\mu$ Max	5.6mW/ <sup>o</sup> C

## II. Manufacturing Information

A. Description/Function:	High Voltage, Step-Down DC-DC Controller
B. Process:	S3
C. Number of Device Transistors:	645
D. Fabrication Location:	California or Oregon, USA
E. Assembly Location:	Malaysia
F. Date of Initial Production:	July, 2000

## III. Packaging Information

A. Package Type:	<b>10 Lead uMax</b>
B. Lead Frame:	Copper
C. Lead Finish:	Solder Plate
D. Die Attach:	Non-Conductive
E. Bondwire:	Gold (1 mil dia.)
F. Mold Material:	Epoxy with silica filler
G. Assembly Diagram:	Buildsheet # 05-1101-0146
H. Flammability Rating:	Class UL94-V0

## IV. Die Information

A. Dimensions:	57 x 35 mils
B. Passivation:	$\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4/\text{SiO}_2$ (Silicon nitride/ Silicon dioxide)
C. Interconnect:	Al/Si (Aluminum/ Silicon)
D. Backside Metallization:	None
E. Minimum Metal Width:	3 microns (as drawn)
F. Minimum Metal Spacing:	3 microns (as drawn)
G. Bondpad Dimensions:	5 mil. Sq.
H. Isolation Dielectric:	$\text{SiO}_2$
I. Die Separation Method:	Wafer Saw

## V. Quality Assurance Information

### A. Quality Assurance Contacts:

Jim Pedicord (Reliability Lab Manager)  
Bryan Preeshl (Executive Director of QA)  
Kenneth Huening (Vice President)

B. Outgoing Inspection Level: 0.1% for all electrical parameters guaranteed by the Datasheet.  
0.1% For all Visual Defects.

C. Observed Outgoing Defect Rate: < 50 ppm

D. Sampling Plan: Mil-Std-105D

## VI. Reliability Evaluation

### A. Accelerated Life Test

The results of the 135°C biased (static) life test are shown in **Table 1**. Using these results, the Failure Rate ( $\lambda$ ) is calculated as follows:

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\text{MTTF}} = \frac{1.83}{192 \times 4389 \times 80 \times 2} \quad (\text{Chi square value for MTTF upper limit})$$

↳ Thermal acceleration factor assuming a 0.8eV activation energy

$$\lambda = 13.57 \times 10^{-9} \quad \lambda = 13.57 \text{ F.I.T. (60\% confidence level @ 25°C)}$$

This low failure rate represents data collected from Maxim's reliability qualification and monitor programs. Maxim also performs weekly Burn-In on samples from production to assure the reliability of its processes. The reliability required for lots which receive a burn-in qualification is 59 F.I.T. at a 60% confidence level, which equates to 3 failures in an 80 piece sample. Maxim performs failure analysis on lots exceeding this level. The following Burn-In Schematic (Spec. #06-5516) shows the static circuit used for this test. Maxim also performs 1000 hour life test monitors quarterly for each process. This data is published in the Product Reliability Report (**RR-1L**).

### B. Moisture Resistance Tests

Maxim evaluates pressure pot stress from every assembly process during qualification of each new design. Pressure Pot testing must pass a 20% LTPD for acceptance. Additionally, industry standard 85°C/85%RH or HAST tests are performed quarterly per device/package family.

### C. E.S.D. and Latch-Up Testing

The PX98 die type has been found to have all pins able to withstand a transient pulse of  $\pm 2500\text{V}$ , per Mil-Std-883 Method 3015 (reference attached ESD Test Circuit). Latch-Up testing has shown that this device withstands a current of  $\pm 250\text{mA}$  and/or  $\pm 20\text{V}$ .

**Table 1**  
Reliability Evaluation Test Results

**MAX1744EUB**

<b>TEST ITEM</b>	<b>TEST CONDITION</b>	<b>FAILURE IDENTIFICATION</b>	<b>SAMPLE SIZE</b>	<b>NUMBER OF FAILURES</b>
<b>Static Life Test</b> (Note 1)				
	Ta = 135°C Biased Time = 192 hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality	80	0
<b>Moisture Testing</b> (Note 2)				
Pressure Pot	Ta = 121°C P = 15 psi. RH= 100% Time = 168hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality	179	0
85/85	Ta = 85°C RH = 85% Biased Time = 1000hrs.	DC Parameters & functionality	77	0
<b>Mechanical Stress</b> (Note 2)				
Temperature Cycle	-65°C/150°C 1000 Cycles Method 1010	DC Parameters	77	0

Note 1: Life Test Data may represent plastic D.I.P. qualification lots for the uMax package.

Note 2: Generic package/process data

Attachment #3

TABLE II. Pin combination to be tested. 1/ 2/

	Terminal A (Each pin individually connected to terminal A with the other floating)	Terminal B (The common combination of all like-named pins connected to terminal B)
1.	All pins except $V_{PS1}$ 3/	All $V_{PS1}$ pins
2.	All input and output pins	All other input-output pins

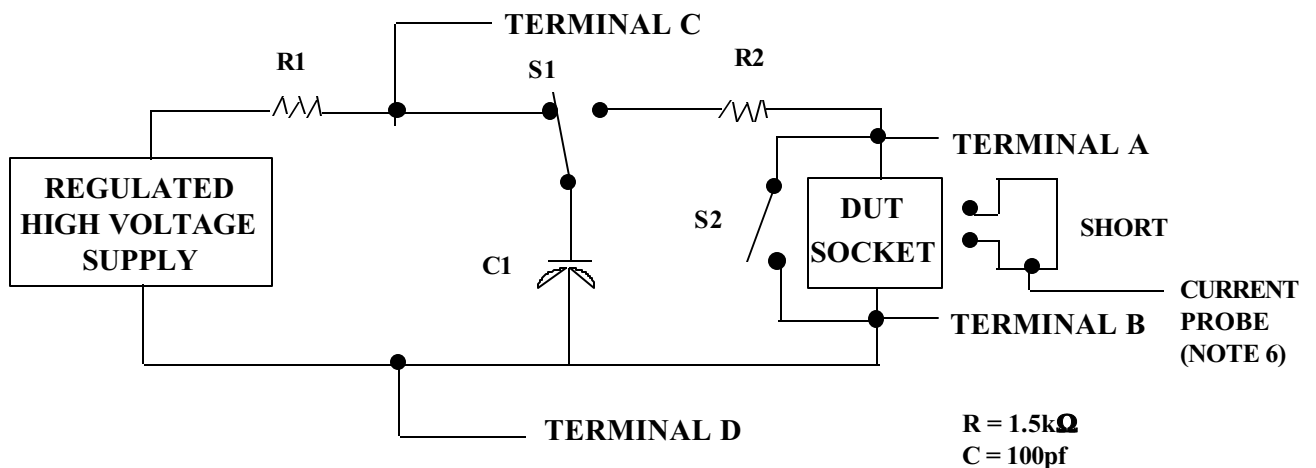
1/ Table II is restated in narrative form in 3.4 below.

2/ No connects are not to be tested.

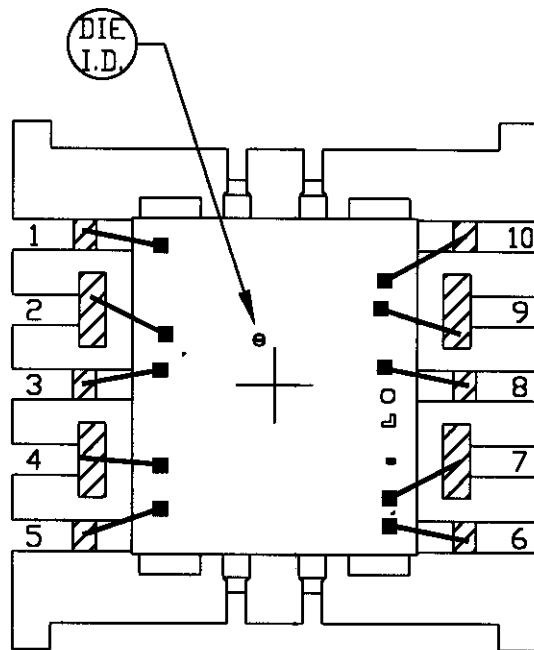
3/ Repeat pin combination 1 for each named Power supply and for ground (e.g., where  $V_{PS1}$  is  $V_{DD}$ ,  $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{SS}$ ,  $V_{BB}$ , GND,  $+V_S$ ,  $-V_S$ ,  $V_{REF}$ , etc).

3.4 Pin combinations to be tested.

- a. Each pin individually connected to terminal A with respect to the device ground pin(s) connected to terminal B. All pins except the one being tested and the ground pin(s) shall be open.
- b. Each pin individually connected to terminal A with respect to each different set of a combination of all named power supply pins (e.g.,  $V_{SS1}$ , or  $V_{SS2}$  or  $V_{SS3}$  or  $V_{CC1}$ , or  $V_{CC2}$ ) connected to terminal B. All pins except the one being tested and the power supply pin or set of pins shall be open.
- c. Each input and each output individually connected to terminal A with respect to a combination of all the other input and output pins connected to terminal B. All pins except the input or output pin being tested and the combination of all the



other input and output pins shall be open.

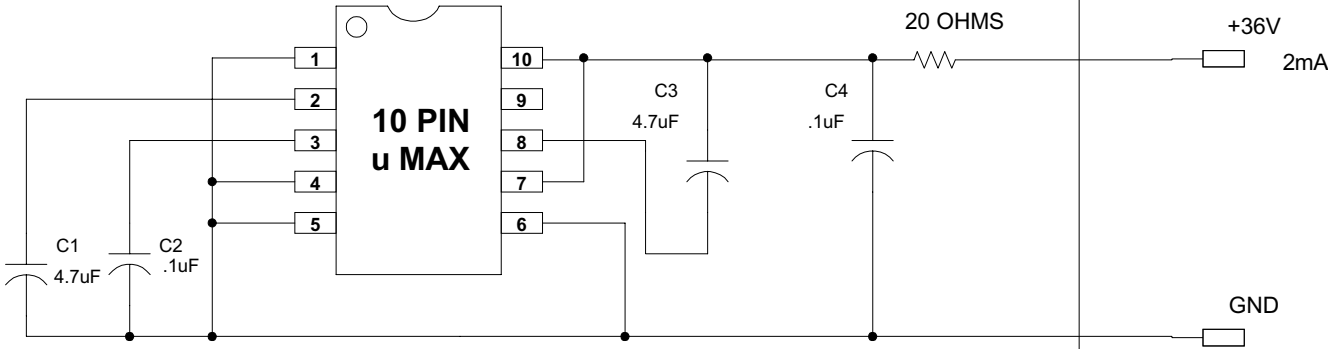


 BONDING AREA

PKG.CODE:	U10C-4	APPROVALS	DATE	<b>MAXIM</b>	
CAV./PAD SIZE:	CHIP ON LEAD	RAJ. C	9/18/99	BUILDSHEET NUMBER:	REV:
		DESIGN	<i>As Per Fax copy 9/28/99</i>	05-1101-0146	A

ONCE PER SOCKET

ONCE PER BOARD



DEVICES: MAX 1744/1745

DRAWN BY: HAK TAN

MAX. EXPECTED CURRENT = 2mA

NOTES: